







Identification of a New Deep Fresh Water Aquifer in Maverick County, Texas

Texas RRC Groundwater Advisory Unit September 2021













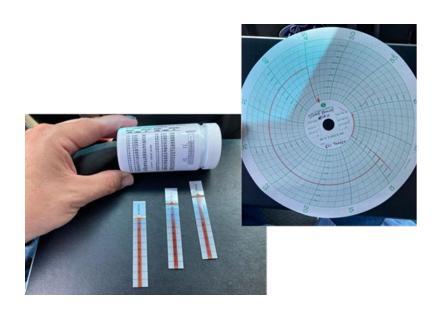


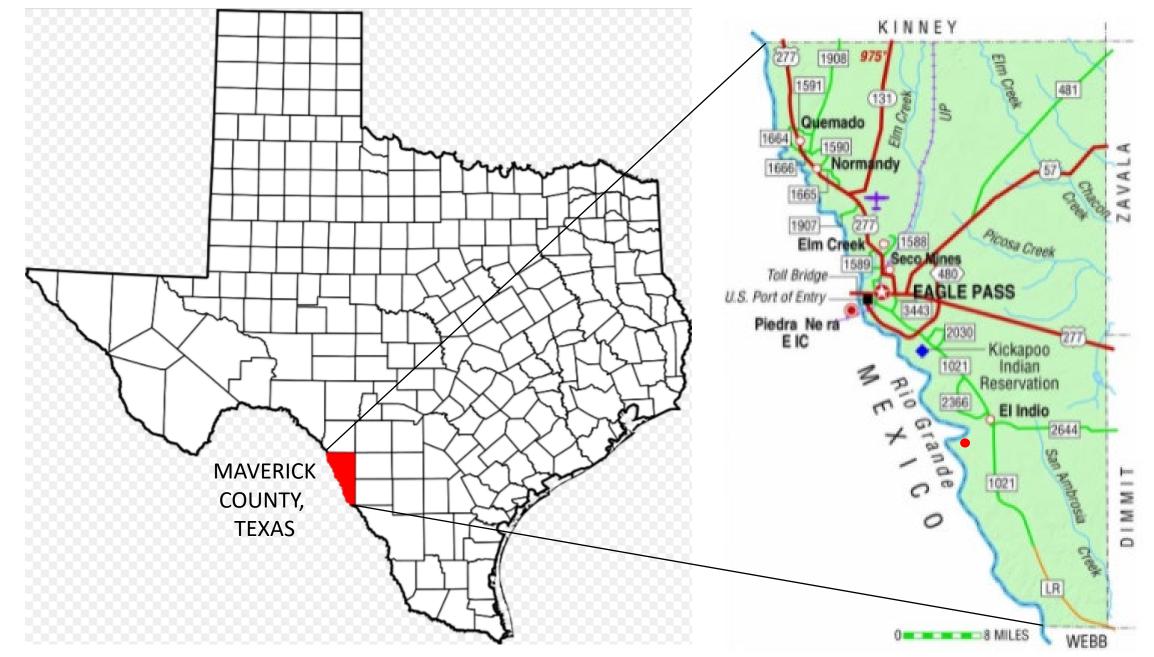


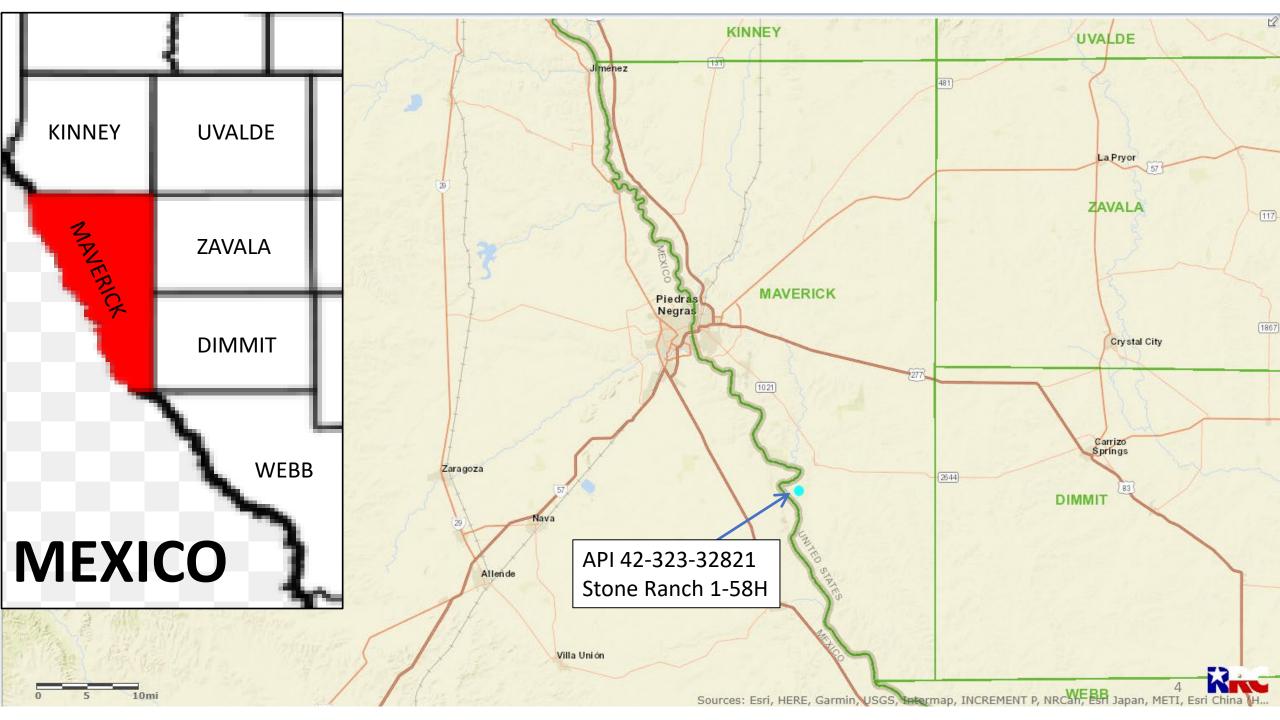
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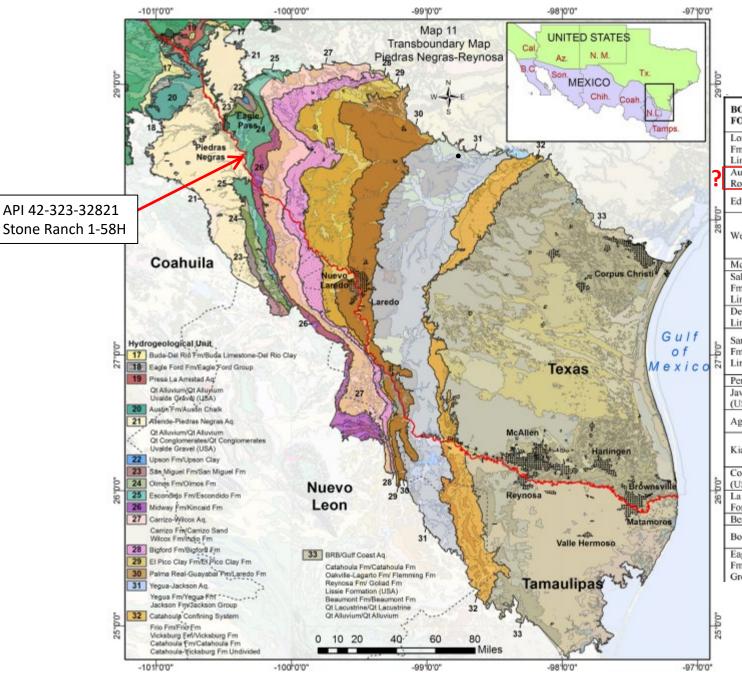




42-323-32821 Stone Ranch 1-58H, Joint Resources Maverick County, Texas => P13 Pending Maverick NORTH Glen Rose Formation SOUTH

LATEST UPDATE FROM CHUY ARREDONDO ON CONVERSION OF THE STONE RANCH 1-58H WELL: 10/6/2021

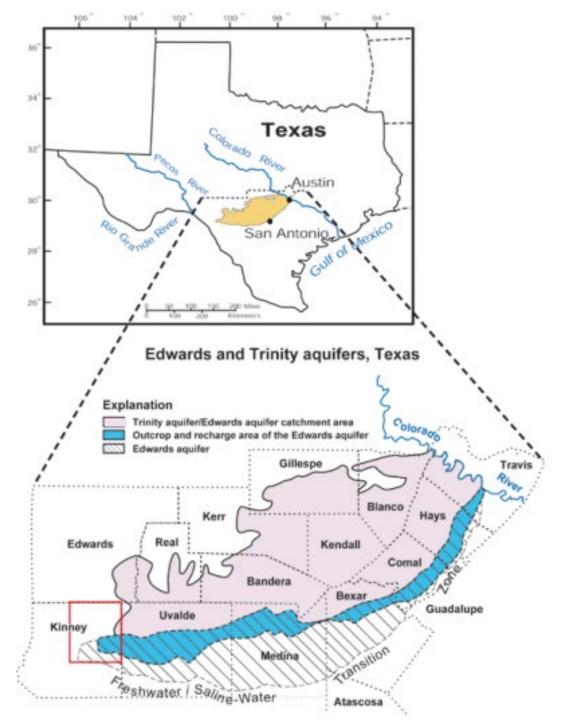
- \Rightarrow On Stand-by; Currently waiting for approval of the P-13 to convert oil well to water well.
- ⇒ As soon as signed/approved P-13 is received, Chuy will send a copy of the P-13 and the W-3 Plugging Report to District 1 Office (Travis Baer).
- ⇒Planning to drill-out the remaining plug, then run 2-7/8" tubing with an air-set packer to isolate the water bearing interval around 6000 feet.
- ⇒Will flow several wellbore volumes to surface, and then connect to an oil separator / filtration before discharging into a surface stock tank.



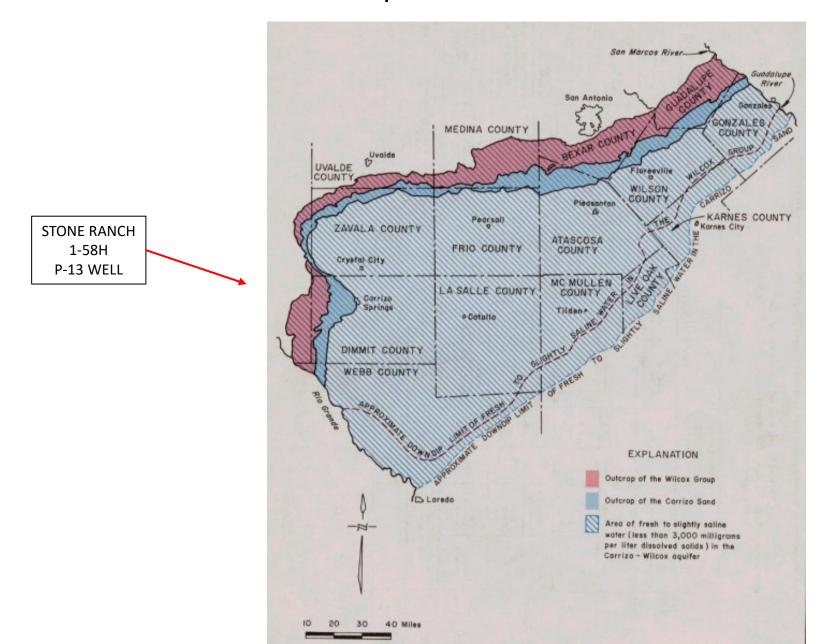
Transboundary Aquifers between Chihuahua, Coahuila, Nuevo Leon and Tamaulipas, Mexico, and Texas, USA: Identification and Categorization - R. Sanchez, Rodriguez, L., Tortajada, C. *Journal of Hydrology: Regional Studies 20 (2018) 74–102*

28,								
338	BOUNDARY FORMATIONS	TRANSBOUNDARY FORMATIONS	AQUIFER NAME	AQUIFER POTENTIA L	HYDROGEO LOGIC FEATURES	WATER QUALITY	TDS (ppm)	ID
	Loma de Plata Fm/Espy Limestone	Loma de Plata Fm/Espy Limestone.		Aquitard.		Unknown.		D4
?	Aurora Fm/Glen Rose Fm.	Aurora Fm/Glen Rose Fm.		Good.		Moderately to highly saline.	1000 to >3000	A3
.6	Edwards Fm.	Edwards Fm.	Edwards	Good.	T=0.15-25100 K=0.0009-221	Predominantl y fresh.	< 1000	Al
28°b'o"	West Nueces Fm.	Upper West Nueces Fm.	Aq.	Good.		Unknown.		A4
200		Lower West Nueces Fm.		Aquitard.		Unknown.		D4
	McKnight Fm.	McKnight Fm.		Aquitard.		Unknown.		D4
	Salmon Peak	Lower Salmon Peak]	Poor.		Unknown.		C4
	Fm/Salmon Peak Limestone.	Upper Salmon Peak.		Good.		Fresh to Saline.		A1-A3
	Devils River Limestone (USA).			Good.	n=3% to 15%	Fresh to Saline.		A1-A3
.0.	Santa Elena Fm/Santa Elena	Santa Elena Fm/Santa Elena Limestone.		Moderate.		Unknown.		B4
27*0'0"	Limestone	Santa Elena Fm/Santa Elena Limestone.		Poor.		Poor.	1130- 1303	C2
	Pen Fm.	Pen Fm.	Cretaceous-	Moderate.		Moderate.	2173	B2
	Javelina Fm. (USA)		Terlingua	Poor.		Moderately saline.		C3
	Aguja Fm.	Aguja Fm.		Poor.		Poor (saline and hard).	5287	C3
	Kiamichi Fm.			Poor.		Slightly saline to moderately saline.		C2
28°D'0"	Cox Sandstone (USA)			Unknown.		Unknown.		E4
28°	La Pena Fm/Yucca Formation			Unknown.		Unknown.		E4
	Benevides Fm.			Unknown.		Unknown.		E4
	Boquillas Fm.	Boquillas Fm.		Poor.		Fresh to slightly saline.		C1-C2
	Eagle Ford Fm/Eagle Ford Group.	Eagle Ford Fm/Eagle Ford Group.		Aquitard.		Unknown.		D4

Figure 1. Area of Edwards aquifer; extent of geologic map shown by red box.



Map From Texas Water Development Board - Report 210 - Ground-Water Resources of the Carrizo Aquifer in the Winter Garden Area of Texas



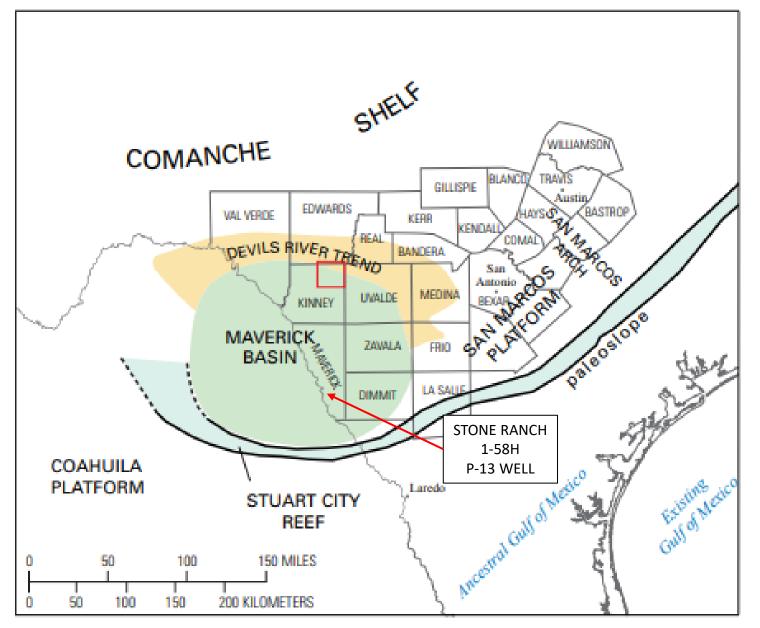


Figure 3. Paleogeography (regional depositional setting) of Comanchean and Gulfian rocks. Present-day counties and selected cities are shown. Red box locates the geologic map. Modified from Rose (1972).

(n	Age¹ (numbers = Ma)			Series	Formation or Thickness m (ft)
			Santonian- Coniacian		Austin (370) (Kau)
	LATE	Turonian 8		GULF	Eagle Ford (130)
	-	-92- - <u>E</u>	e late		Buda (Kbu) 30-48 (100-160)
sno		Cenomanian	early middle		Del Rio (85–90)
CRETACEOUS		-99.6-	late	COMANCHE	Salmon Peak (Ksp) upper member (Kmu) (Kmu) 24–30 (80–100)
	EARLY	Albian	middle	N00	West West
			early		Glen Rose Not determined in map area

¹For discussion of placement of the boundaries between Comanc ²From Clark (2003).

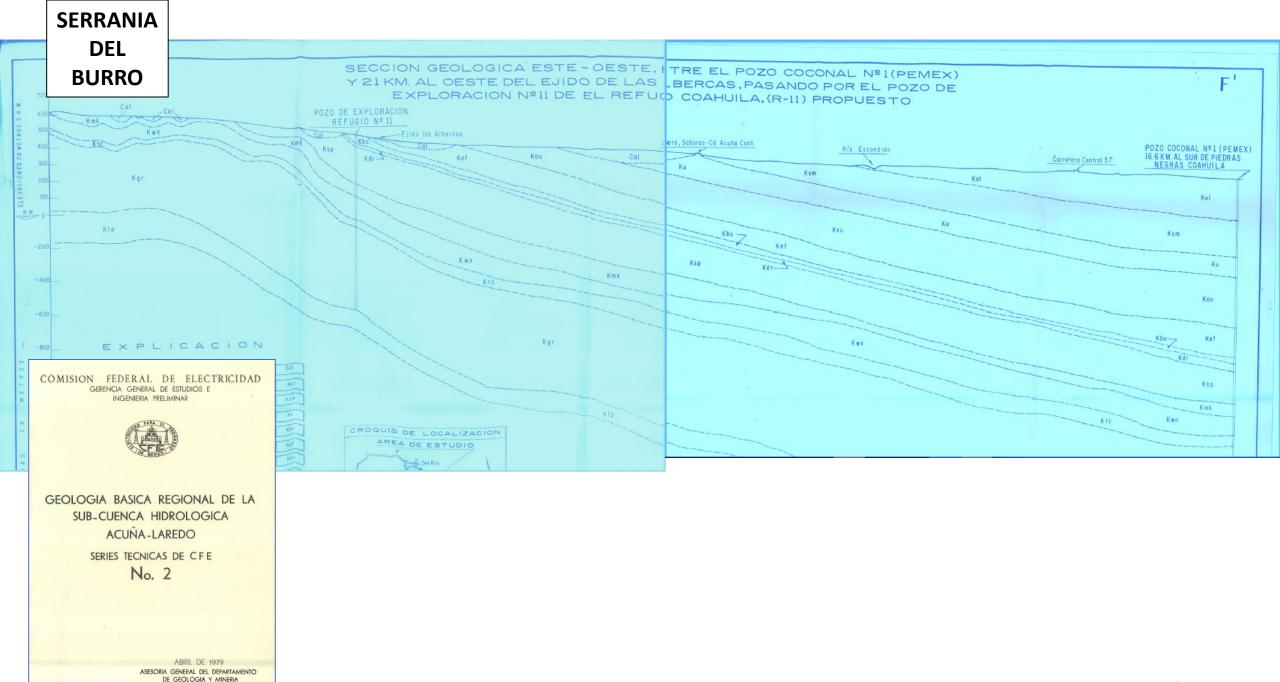
	TABLA 5 SECCIONES ESTRATIGRAFICAS GENERALIZADAS										
lane of	S	EC(0101	NES EST	RATIGRAFICA	S GENERAL	IZADAS				
STEMA	POCAS	SERIES	SRUPOS	ARCO DE SAN MARCOSEN EL SUR DE TEXAS.		BURRO (2)	BISH OP (1970				
CUATERNARIO Conflorerado y Aberida Y Wilson.				Conglomerado y Alumios Cantizo	PLATAFORMA	M.A.R. ABIERTO Conglamerado y Alueión Carrizo Wilcon Midway	DEPOSITOS CUATERNAMIOS DESCANSANDO SOBRE LA FORMACION MENDEZ.				
ETACICO PERIOR	Compo	GOLFO	Tayler Nano- 110 Aastin Eagle Fard.	ESCONDIDO OLMOS SAN MODUEL ANACACHO UPSON AUSTIN EASLE FORD	ESCONDIDO OLMOS SAN MIGUEL AUSTIN EAGLE FORO	ESCONDIDO OLMOS SAN MINUEL UPSON A U STIM EAGLE FORD	NENDEZ SAN FELIPE				
1 m =	Caro- manio- no		HITA	BUDA DEL RIG Georgetown.	BUDA DEL RIO Forwacion Pilas lo	BUDA 3	C U E ST A				
2	SUPER	H E	WAS	EDWLRDS SUPERIOR La Morpador Densy Regional	SALMON PEAK	DEL	C U R A				
NFERIO	B I A N	A N C	PRESENCES BURS	COMANCHE	Mc Knight Co West Nucces Telephone Conven 7	TAMAULIPAS (4)	a Colomielle				
0	A LINFERIOR I	0 0	RINITY	GLEN #08E Sien Bose Interior Dense	3	SUPERIOR	TAMAULIPAS				
0 - 0			+	PEANSALL	LAS UVAS Z	LA PEÑA	LA PERA				
CRETAC	APTIANO	COAHUILA	NUEVO LEON	PLATAFORMA SLIGO	PLATAFOR MA	PLATAFORMA CUPIDO	MAR ABIERTO C U PIDO				
1	(1) SUBSUELO, SUR DE TEXAS (4) AURORA SEGUN SMITH (1970) (2) BLOXOM W.E. SERRANIA DEL BURRO										

COAHUILA, MEXICO.

(3) BISHOP, SIERRA DE PICACHOS NUEVO LEON MEXICO.

ROCK FORMATIONS AND THEIR WATER-BEARING PROPERTIES CRETACEOUS SYSTEM

The San Miguel, Olmos, and Escondido formations, all of Late Cretaceous age, crop out in a small section in the northwestern part of Zavala County and in the eastern part of Maverick County. These formations are described briefly on page 25-26; no further description is given here because none of the formations are known to yield water to wells in the Winter Garden district. None of the formations of Cretaceous age that underlie the San Miguel formation are known to yield water to wells in the Winter Garden district. It is reported that no water was obtained from the Edwards limestone of Early Cretaceous age in a test well (H8-75), 7½ miles north of La Pryor drilled to a depth of 3,065 feet.



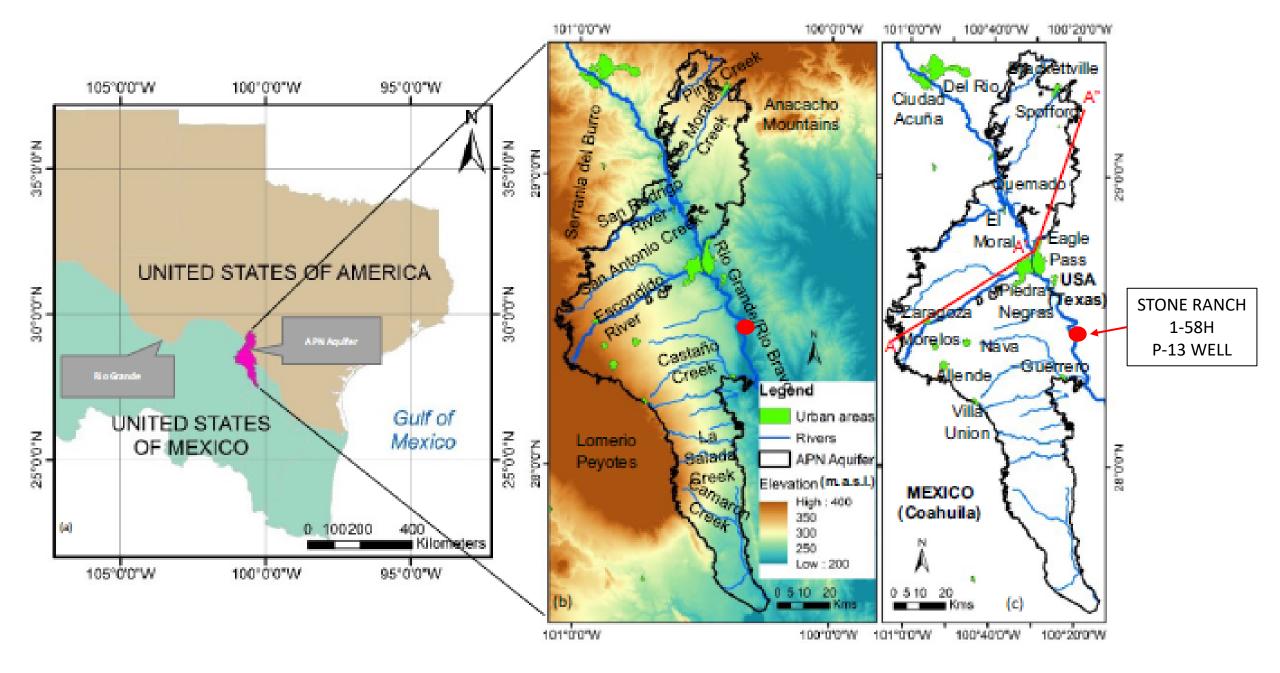


FIGURE 1. Limits of the Allende-Piedras Negras (APN) aquifer, with (a) general location, (b) main topographic features and surface drainage, and (c) urban areas shown.

From "The Transboundary Nature of the Allende-Piedras Negras Aquifer Using a Numerical Model Approach" – Laura Rodriguez, Rosario Sanchez, Hongbin Zhan, and Peter S.K. Knappett – Jour. of the American Water Resources Assoc. 2020

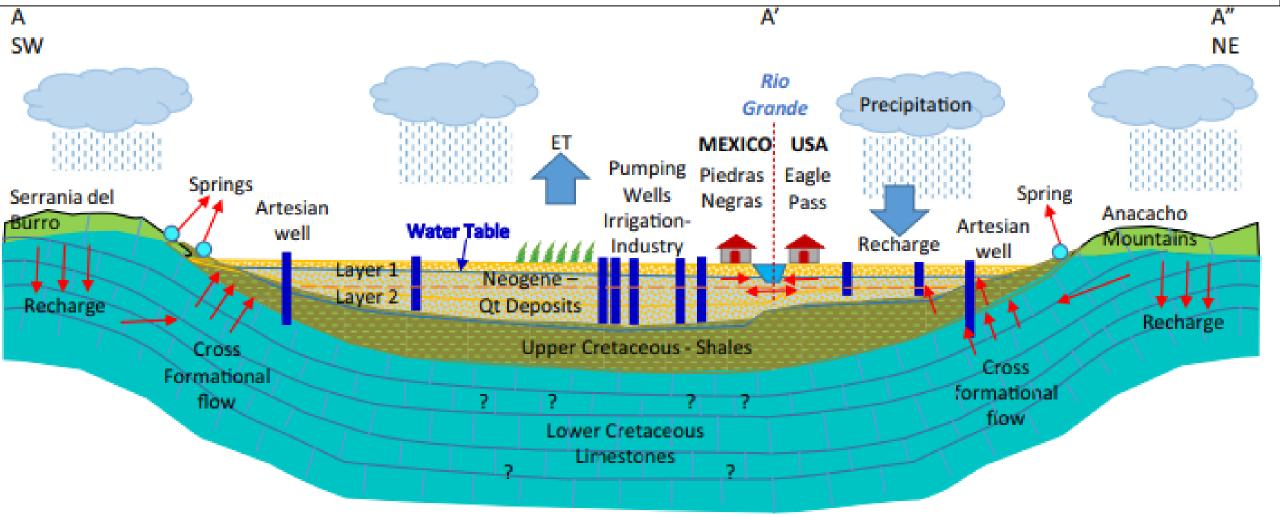


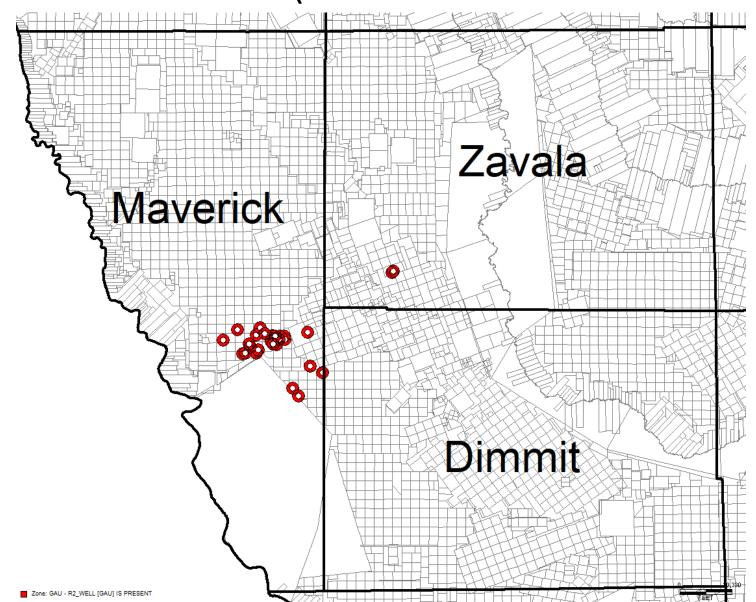
FIGURE 4. Hydrogeological conceptual model of the APN aquifer. The red arrows symbolize the general directions of groundwater flow.



DATA THAT RRC CURRENTLY HAS AVAILABLE AND STATUS OF RRC EVALUATION WORK

- Map of Existing R2 (Surface Discharge Locations) from wells completed in the Deep Glen Rose Aquifers
- Surface Discharge Data (Water Volumes versus Time)
- P-13 Water Production Data Example of Water Production by Lease
- Map of Existing P13 Wells (Oil Well to Water Well Conversion)
- Map of Existing Well Tests in or thru the Glenn Rose (tentative list) in Zavala Co. (from TWDB interactive)
- PETRA Database including Log Data, Formation Top Picks, Exportable Surface Grids / Depth Structure Maps, Aquifer Reconnaissance Cross-Sections — Contact Cris Astorga

R2 Wells Locations (Surface H2O Discharge)



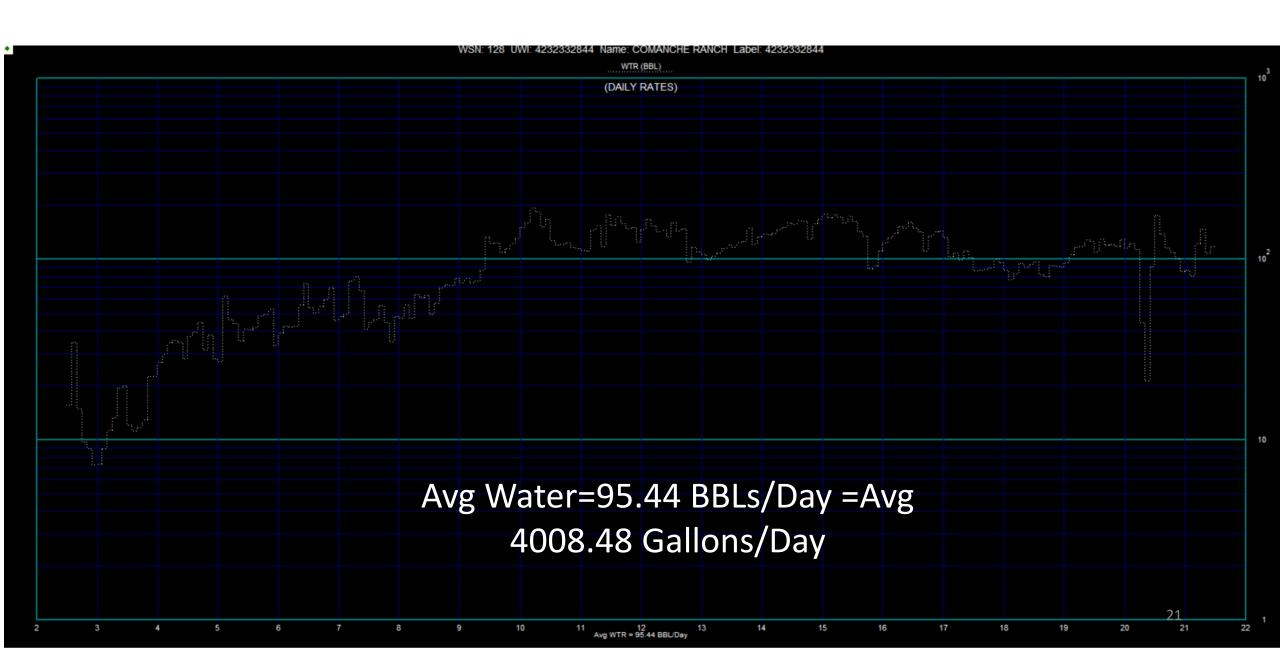
R2 Wells – Water Discharge Data

WSN	UWI (APINum)	Well Number	Well Name	Operator	Sym Code	County	Surf X	Surf Y	WELL TD
85	4232333032	S106H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2949003.5	2034479.8	6775
90	4232332625	1-44	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2924504.8	2059445.7	6723
99	4232332731	2039H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2936107.7	2064076.8	7709
103	4232332947	1013H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	PLUGOIL	MAVERICK	2945648.2	2039277.6	7087
113	4232332807	2113H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2924438.2	2069821.3	6833
123	4232332654	3-111H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2938029.8	2068985.4	10300
128	4232332844	1108H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2926723.5	2073824.0	7658
142	4232332627	2111	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2934029.6	2069579.2	6616
143	4232333103	1025H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2962731.3	2047973.0	7228
153	4232333474	S103	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2955587.8	2051743.9	6858
164	4232332669	4-111 H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2935544.3	2067270.8	10710
175	4232332666	1581	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2954080.6	2071478.7	6665
186	4232332617	1013	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2921265.9	2062509.0	7720
257	4232332944	205H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2916836.8	2059077.1	7574
266	4232332733	1106H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2913575.5	2072696.3	6439
279	4232332918	2117H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2905325.2	2066941.1	7485
298	4232332891	4013H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2920607.5	2064441.5	7669
301	4232333495	3044	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2918332.1	2059128.3	6588
314	4232333324	302H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2940750.4	2068981.1	7441
317	4232332969	1040H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2940859.9	2067113.9	9192
328	4232332812	3112H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2929536.8	2070366.4	6477
329	4232332686	2112H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2933222.7	2066026.8	10738
331	4232332599	1	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2937595.3	2067028.5	6731
332	4232332798	5111	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2935412.5	2068969.5	6784
335	4232332960	4014H	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2925770.4	2061289.3	8543
336	4232332618	1-39	COMANCHE RANCH	CMR ENERGY LP	OIL	MAVERICK	2934473.2	2064484.6	8225
16652	4250732718	1		RIO-TEX INC	PLUGOIL	ZAVALA	3002648.4	2105764.1	8160
16675	4250732743	2		RIO-TEX INC	OIL	ZAVALA	3003456.7	2106357.1	8002

Water Production Volumes From the Glen Rose Formation (Example from a Single Lease)

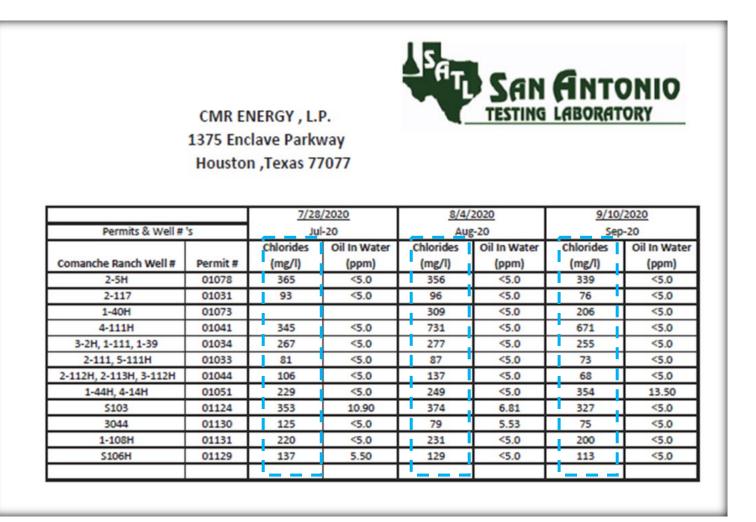
	Year	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
·	0	0											
	2002							480.43	1071.74	445.17	301.61	267.74	224.52
	2003	227.13	249.57	349.3	396.64	596.87	595.92	374.49	347.84	351.1	398.05	670.57	697.51
	2004	830.53	859.57	1068.22	1067.27	1076.74	844.99	1160.9	1224.45	1338.65	975.34	1136.29	868.73
	2005	838.69	1753.1	1441.25	1321.92	1092.96	1233.47	1263.16	1288.49	1457.42	1537.01	1583.01	1032.04
	2006	1209.01	1189.32	1310.29	1278.65	1724.65	2200.99	1662.53	1555.45	1640.43	1854.6	2072.61	1422.83
	2007	1485.97	1382.25	2351.6	2396.35	2064.82	1224.79	1385.48	1429.88	1661.99	1384.27	1048.49	1494.47
	2008	1465.87	1619.51	1466.94	1919.44	1903.27	1900.3	1539.23	1768.56	2081.26	2234.42	2141.38	2431.6
	2009	2287.3	2196.69	2299.21	2274.57	2685.65	4000.83	3793.1	3823.84	3277.51	3543.09	3659.81	4031.61
	2010	4655.08	4458.48	5948.97	5504.08	4682.88	5011	3925.36	3709.99	3632.66	3826.49	3486.36	3557.4
	2011	3471.36	3109.55	4484.43	4605.92	3657.88	5300.96	4799.81	5297.23	4737.79	4572.87	4483.05	3859.97
	2012	4505.06	4819.65	4748.75	4275.17	4499.25	3984.23	4924	4456.69	4412.26	2981.1	3491.95	3415.94
	2013	3271.6	2774.86	3221.08	3229.18	3539.94	3586.4	3621.08	3809.65	3766.79	4589.57	3623.35	4103.1
	2014	4265.26	3835.19	4333.77	4369.55	4637.82	4744.95	4823.14	5050.92	4845.61	3992.44	4701.14	5143.51
	2015	5517.77	4765.57	5459.75	5155.17	4943.09	5166.12	5005.81	4416.49	4019.83	2754.65	2757.42	3432.86
	2016	3808.74	3802.82	4322.21	4526.18	4625.69	4811.9	4629.58	4415.1	3328.42	4146.6	4244.38	4453.25
	2017	4077.9	2895.01	3333.13	2987.42	3459.43	3069.66	2672.03	2689.69	2642.18	2784.19	2999.6	2960.44
	2018	2696.69	2149.68	2577.88	2828.78	2808.81	2813.13	3001.86	2554.7	2393.75	2855.47	2739.49	2809.25
	2019	2965.09	2956.55	3619.14	3539.19	3960.81	3768.74	3407.04	4019.62	3592.49	3759.65	3536.31	3973.97
	2020	3565.14	3551.26	3509.25	1340.39	654.39	2729.35	5432.05	4288.91	3457.26	3381.19	3040.14	2636.05
	2021	2699.9	2252.64	3779.7	4382.53	3357.74	3525.05						

Water Production From the Glen Rose Formation

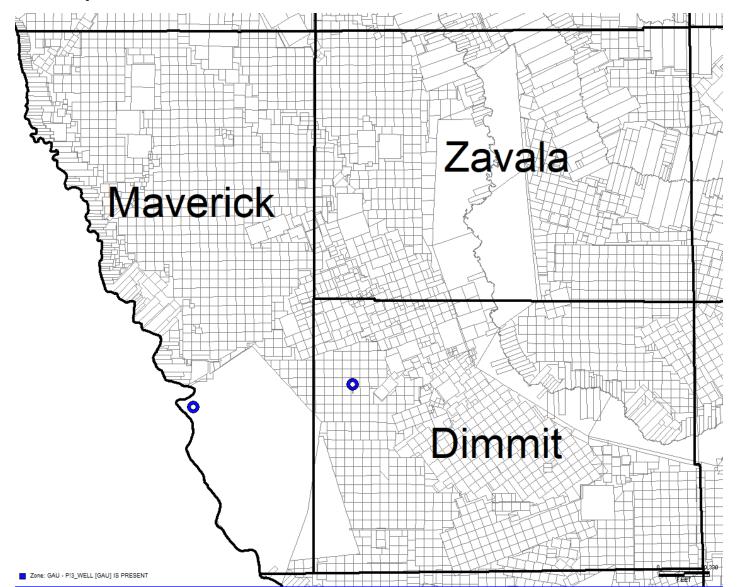


Water Quality Reports

Comanche Ranch Produced Water Surface Discharge Water Quality



P13 Wells (Oil Well to Water Well Conversion)

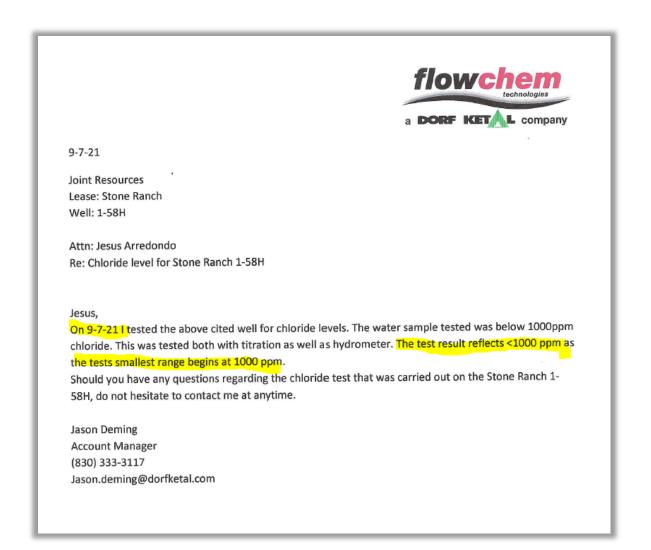


P13 Data

WSN	UWI (APINum)	Well Number	Well Name	Operator	Sym Code	County	Surf X	Surf Y	WELL
									TD
369	4232332821	158H	STONE RANCH	EXPLORATION CO THE	DRY	MAVERICK	2891951.4	2021033.5	7534
10155	4212733754	1G	HAMILTON FEE (JREDRANCH)	HAMILTON J R	WTRSUP	DIMMIT	2986582.9	2034568.2	8100

Water Quality Reports Continued

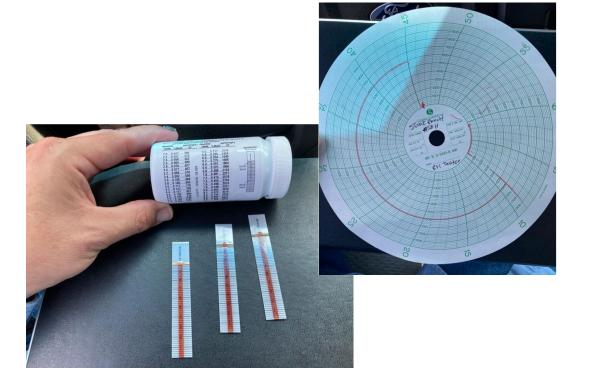
• Stone Ranch P-13 Application Maverick County - Packer set at 5,800 Ft.



Water Quality Reports Continued

Comments

• Stone Ranch P-13



RALKOAD COMMISSION OF TEXAS	Railroad Commi Oil and Gas Division Field Operations	ission of Texas		Industry /	Inspection Report Activity, Notification ID 270179 Inspection ID 822558
Operator	JOINT RESOURCES COM	PANY (4407	42)	Drilling Permit	
Lease/Facility	STONE RANCH [01-14774]		Pit Permit	
Field	WILDCAT [00002001]			UIC Number	
County	MAVERICK				
Complainant					
GPS Coordinates	GPS Location Coordinates	Not Recorde	d		
SWR Rule SWR 2(a), Access to Pr SWR 3(1), Entrance Sig SWR 3(3), Battery Sign; SWR 8(d)(1), Unpermitt SWR 36(c)(5)(B), Storac	n Commingling Permit ed Disposal of Oil and Gas Wastes	Compliance Compliant Compliant N/A N/A N/A	Compliance De	escription	
SWR 91(d)(1), Remedia		N/A			
Well Level Inspect		158H Compliance	Compliance De	escription	API 32332821
SWR 3(2), Well Sign		Compliant			
SWR 8(d)(1), Unpermitte	Compliant				
SWR 13(a)(6)(A), Surfa	Compliant				
SWR 14(b)(2), Inactive	Compliant				
SWR 17(a), Bradenhead	N/A				
SWR 91(d)(1), Remedia	N/A	1			

Tested water with salinity meter. The meter read 0.5ppt and 33c on temp. Tested with test strips and strips read equivalent to meter. Conducted H15 and well tested at 600psi for 30min. See attachments. End of tubing / Packer at 5800'.

Water Quality Reports Concluded:

- Hamilton Fee P-13 Application Dimmit Co. is currently in violation of SWR 18
- Cert Letter Sent out Oct. 2021



Debbie Farmer, General Manager

Mailing Address:

P. O. Box 1433, Carrizo Springs, TX 78834

Physical Address:

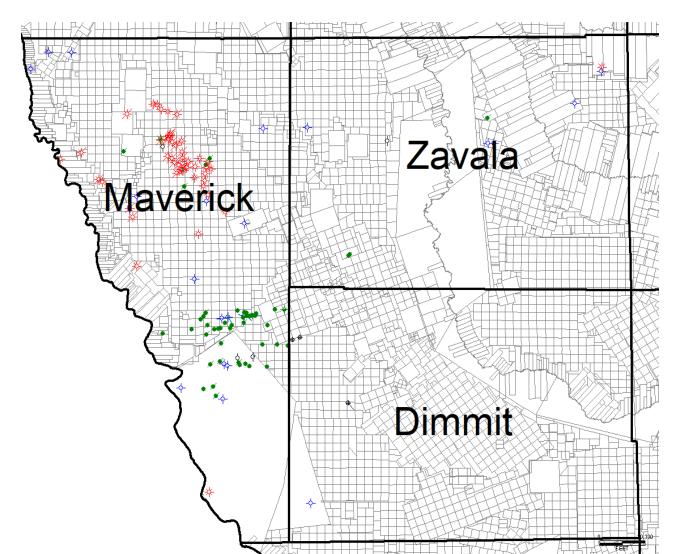
2881 Hwy. 277 West, Carrizo Springs, TX 78834

Fax: 830-876-3782

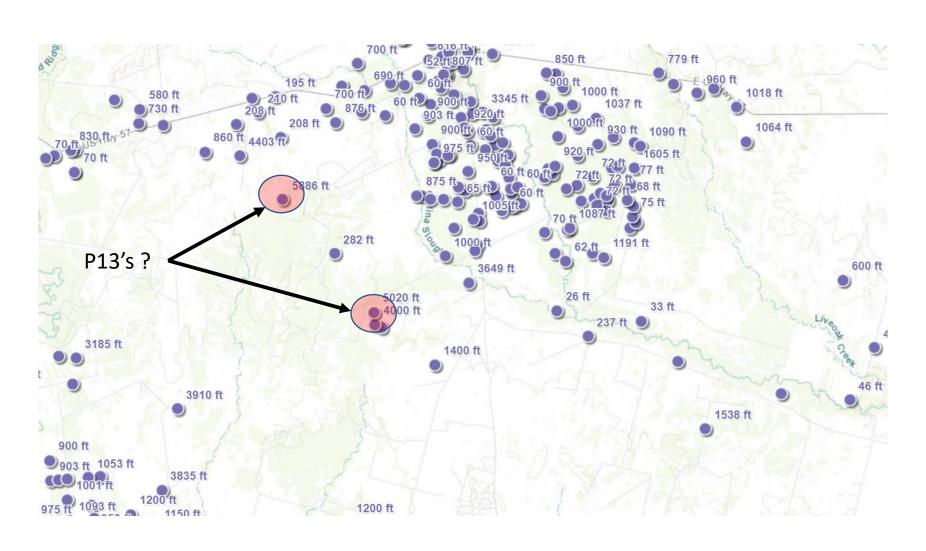
Email: wgcd@wgcd.net

RAILROAD COMMISSION OF TEXAS OIL AND GAS DIVISION	APPLICATION TO CONDITION FOR FREE	FORM P-13 EFF 10/04		
Field Name (as per RRC Records or Wildcat): O C A T		7	2. Field No./C	3. RRC District No.:
 Operator Name (as shown on P-5): 			5. Operator P-5 No.:	6. County:
7. Lease Name: Homila For 318	EDPANC 6 ATO	RC Lease/Gas ID No.:	9. API No.: 42-/27-33754	10. Well No.:
11. Location (Section, Block, and Survey): I SN RRSURVEY 3 A-		650 FWL	42-121-000	5/
12. If the Operator has changed within the last 60	days, provide the name,	the P-5 No., and the add	iress of the former Operat	or:
 If the well has been worked over, provide the 	former Field name (and r	reservoir name) and num	ber:	
14. Is this an Abandoned Producer or a Dry Hole15. Type of Electric or other Log run: F In Electric	ATT		the Operator did not file cut data for casings penetral	
17. Proposed Plug-Back Depth of well for fresh w	otor /18 E	Race of Lloable Cuality	19. Date of TCEQ is	etter:
production (ft): 8000	Wate	82/7	TCEQ File No.: SC-	K
20. FOR COMPLETION BY LANDOWNER: Info	rmation concerning grou	ndwater conservation dis		
 I have permitted the well as a water well 				Conservation District.
 I have registered the water well with the 				Conservation District.
☐ The			quire that the water well b	e permitted or registered.
to constitute a menace to any oil, gas, or fresh was Under §89.011, Tex. Nat. Res. Code, the duty to Commission requirements up to the base of usab quality water production operations; and the land conservation district, if applicable. The authority to complete this well in the manner	properly plug the well end le quality water stratum; to owner has registered the	ds only when the well has the Commission has app well with, or has obtained	been properly plugged in roved the application to co d a permit for the well from	ndition the well for usable i, the groundwater
		IFICATION		
I declare under penalties prescribed in §91.143, under my supervision and direction, and that deta			mplete, to the best of my k	
Date: 10 2/ 0/-		Date: 0, 10	OPERATOR	
Signature of Landowher:		Signature of Operator		10
Name of Landowner: THAMILES	4	Name of Person and J	elettamilton opi	ERATAIR
Street Address or P. O. Box: Box 516	a	Street Address or P. O	. Box: Box 516	7/11/01
City, State, Zip Code: CARRITIO SOI	RINGS TX 78834	City, State, Zip Code:	CARRIZO SPRIN	65, TEXAS-78839
Telephone (830) 876-554/	, ,	Telephone (830)	76-5541	
1. The completed original of this form must be n		STRUCTIONS which the well is located.	SEE the back of this form	n.
Form P-13 showing the recording data, along Commission District Office, along with a copy	with the Notice of Intent to of the TNRCC/TCEQ Sur	o Plug and Abandon (For face Casing MC 151 lette	m W-3A) must be filed in t er (or other acceptable equ	the appropriate uivalent letter).
After plugging back the well, the Operator sha (Plugging Record), in the appropriate Commis		nmission-approved Form	P-13 with the original and	one copy of Form W-3
RAILROAD COMMISSION APPROVAL: _			DATE OF APPROVAL:	
DISTRIBUTION: The Commission will mail a copy of the approved Ground Water Conservation District, if applicable		ner; (2) Operator; (3) Tex		

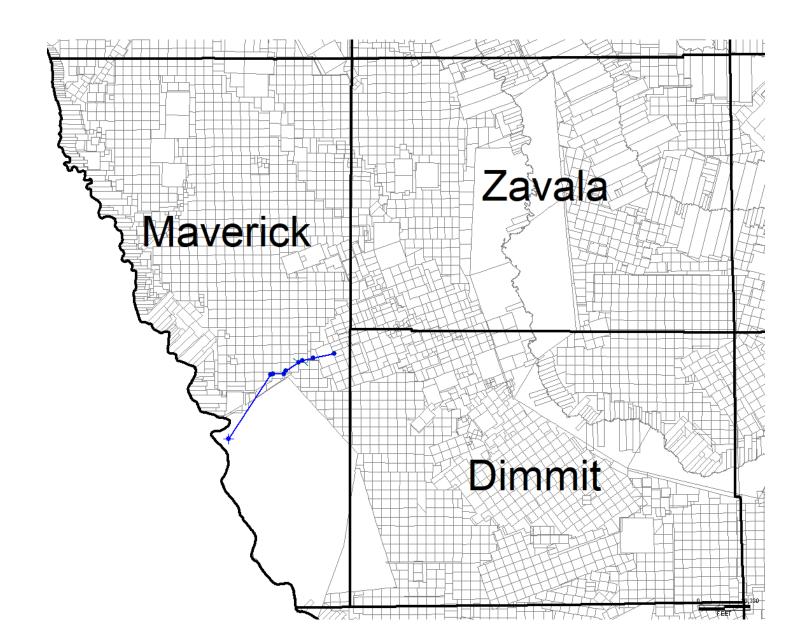
Well Tests in or thru the Glenn Rose (tentative list)



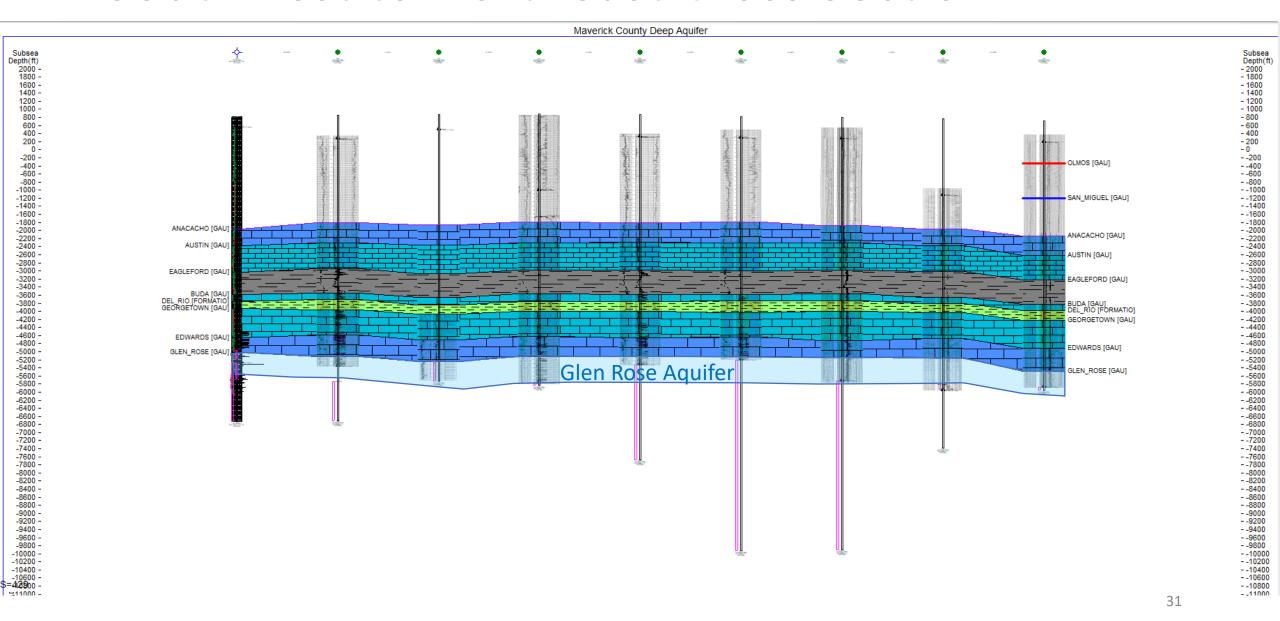
Well Tests in or thru the Glenn Rose (tentative list) Zavala Co. TWDB interactive



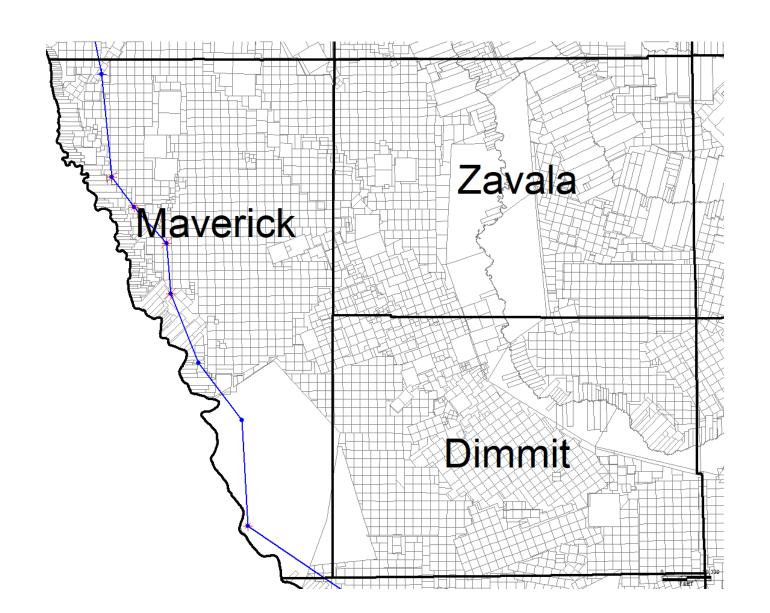
Southwest to Northeast Cross Section



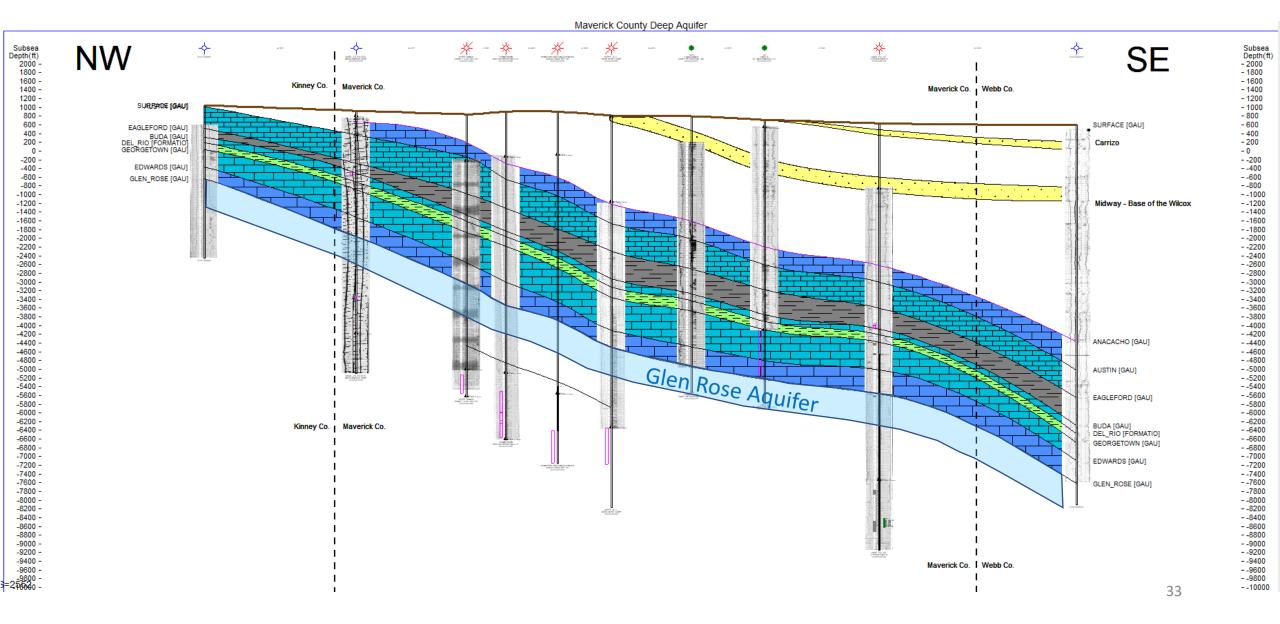
Southwest to Northeast Cross Section



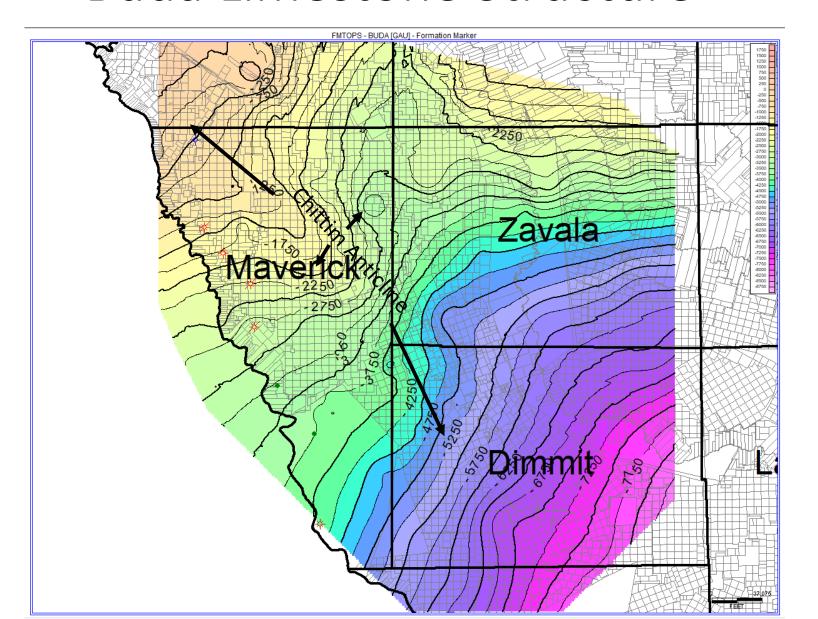
Northwest to Southeast Cross Section



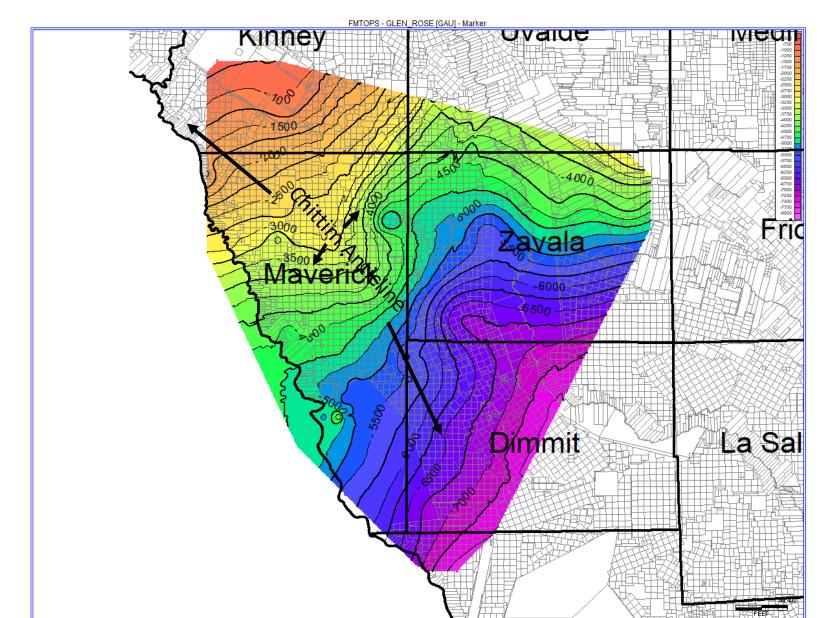
Northwest to Southeast Cross Section



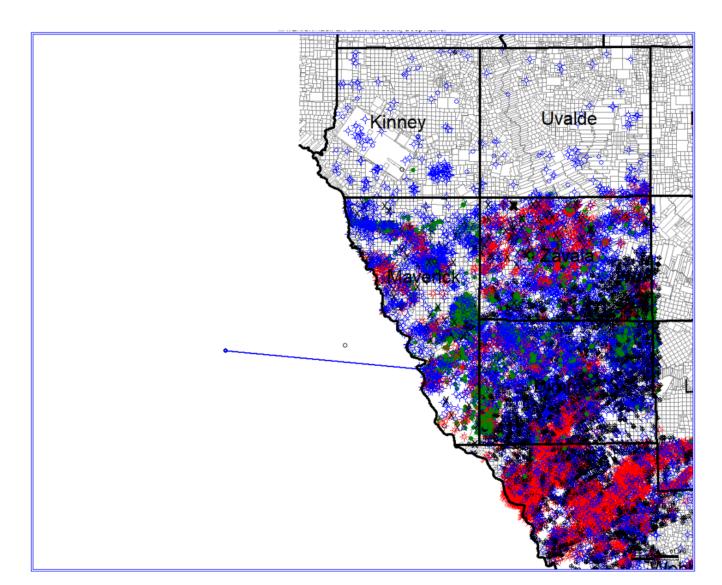
Buda Limestone Structure



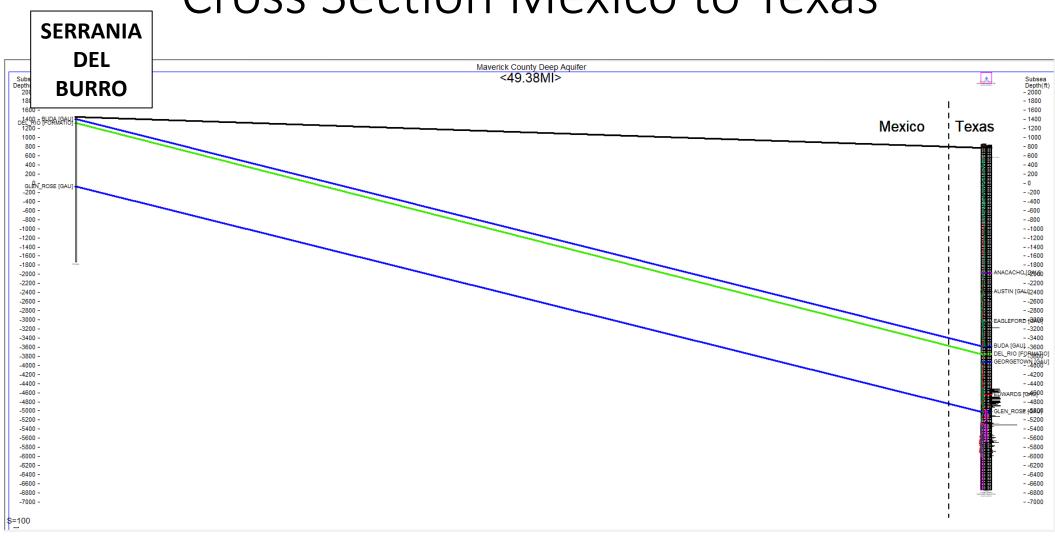
Glen Rose Structure



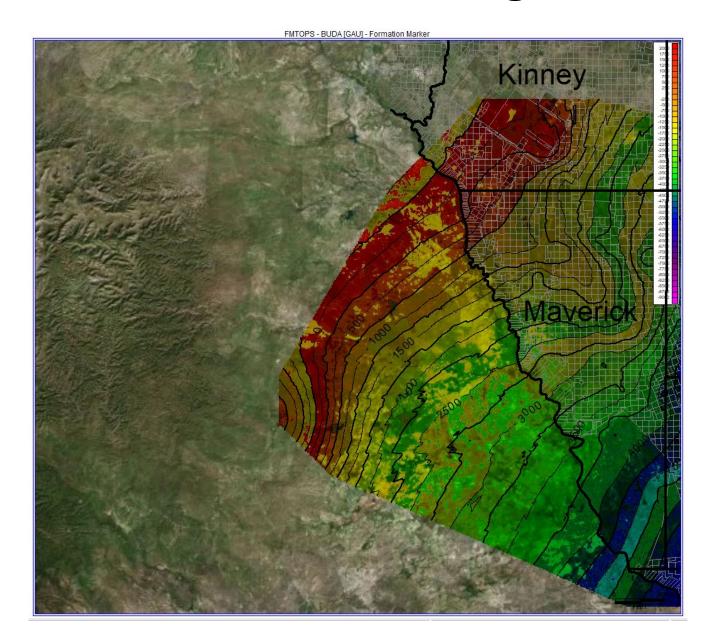
Mexico/Texas



Cross Section Mexico to Texas



Buda Limestone Through Mexico



PROJECT CONTACTS OUTSIDE THE RRC

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Fax: 830-876-3782

Email: wgcd@wgcd.net

Maps and Technical Reports from the Texas Water Resources Institute Example: Surface Formation Out-Crop Maps of Transboundary Aquifer Area

Journal of Hydrology: Regional Studies 20 (2018) 74-102



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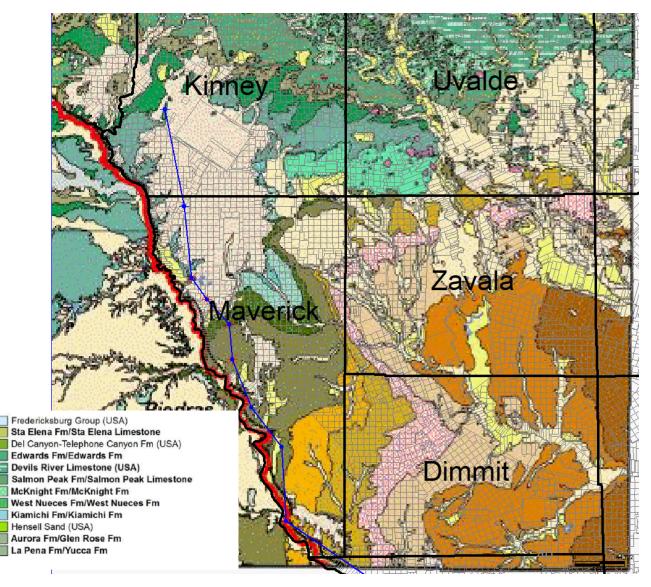


Transboundary aquifers between Chihuahua, Coahuila, Nuevo Leon and Tamaulipas, Mexico, and Texas, USA: Identification and categorization



Rosario Sanchez^{a,*}, Laura Rodriguez^b, Cecilia Tortajada^c

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- ^c Institute of Water Policy, Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore, Singapore



Mexico/USA Geologic Units

Water
Country Border
CENOZOIC

Modern Alluvium (USA)
Sand Sheet/Sand Sheet

Qt Alluvium/Qt Alluvium

Qt Colluvium/Qt Colluvium

Qt Conglomerates/Qt Conglomerates

Qt to Tertiary Clay and Mud (USA)

Reynosa Fm/Goliad Fm
Uvalde Gravel (USA)

Playa deposits (USA)
Tertiary Igneous Rocks/
Tertiary Igneous Rocks
Extrusive Igneous Rocks (USA)
Tertiary Basalts/Tertiary Basalts
Andesitic Porphyry (Mex)
Granodiorite-Monzonite (Mex)
Bigford Fm/Bigford Fm
Carrizo Fm/Carrizo Sand
Wilcox Fm/Indio Fm
Midway Fm/Kincaid Fm

MESOZOIC

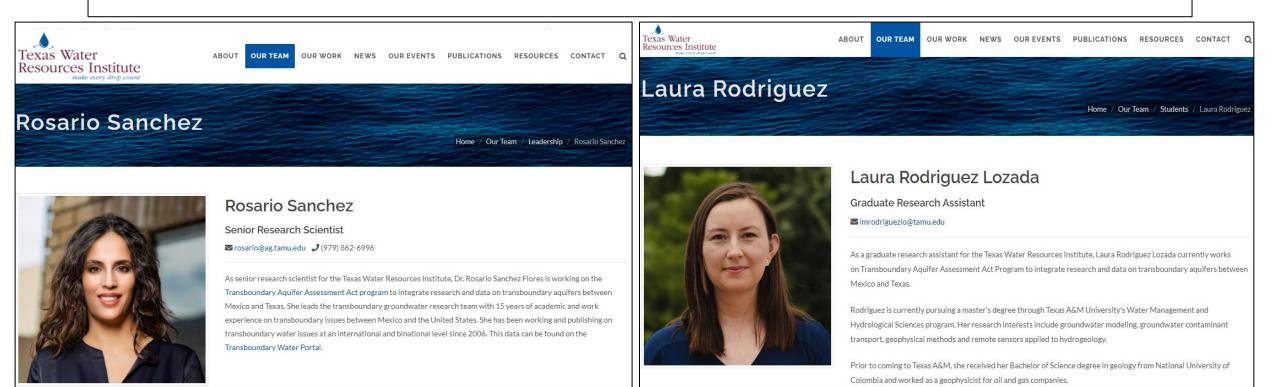
Escondido Fm/Escondido Fm
Olmos Fm/Olmos Fm
San Miguel Fm/San Miguel Fm
Upson Fm/Upson Clay
Aguja Fm/Aguja Fm
Pen Fm/Pen Fm
Austin Fm/Austin Chalk
Boquillas Fm/Boquillas Fm
Eagle Ford Fm/Eagle Ford Group
Buda-Del Rio Fm/
Buda Limestone-Del Rio Clay

A Significant Amount of Research Into This Aquifer and Others in the Transborder Area is Ongoing at the Texas Water Resources Institute (College Station, Texas)

 Maps and technical reports from the Texas Water Resources Institute are available at:

Texas A&M University – https://twri.tamu.edu/

Transboundary Water Portal - https://transboundary.tamu.edu/



NEXT STEPS: HAND-OFF TECHNICAL EVALUATION OF THESE DEEP SUPERIOR QUALITY WATER AQUIFERS TO TWDB & BEG

• The RRC Groundwater Advisory Unit will now include these deep aquifers in all Groundwater Determinations in relevant areas going forward.

- We would like to have the BEG Casing Estimator updated to include these deep aquifers in Casing Depth Recommendations for the Transborder Area Counties in Texas.
- We will be protecting these Deep Glen Rose Aquifers in UIC recommendations going forward, and taking a second look at existing deep W-14 Injection Permits in the South Texas Area in general, and the Transboundary Counties specifically.